



$$R_{\text{norton}} = V_o4 / [I_{\text{norton}} + I(V_o4)] = 1 / (10 - 9) = 1 \text{ ohm}$$

$$R_{\text{th}} = -(V_{\text{th}} - V_o4) / I(V_o4) = -(10 - 1) / (-9) = 1 \text{ ohm}$$