

The code is as follows:

```
#include<avr/io.h>
#include<avr/interrupt.h>
#include <math.h>

int main(void)
{
  GICR=0x40;          /*Set the INTO bit to enable ext INTO*/
  MCUCR=0x03;        /*Set INTO to be activate on rising edge */
  ADCSRA=0xCE;       /*ADC on, divide with 64, interrupt unmasked and started*/
  ADMUX=0xC0;        /*ADC0,ARF pin as ref internal(0x00) 2.56V ref=>ADMUX=0xC0*/
  DDRB=0xff;         /*All B-pins set to output*/
  DDRC=0xff;         /*All C-pins set to output*/
  DDRD=0x00;         /*All D-pins set to input*/
  sei();             /*enable global interrupt*/
  while(1)
  {
    volatile int adc_data;          /*variable for ADC results*/
    volatile int angleInt;
    volatile float angleFloat;
    volatile float In_value;
    adc_data = ADCW;
    In_value = (float)(adc_data);    /*converting from int to float*/
    In_value*=0.002429;

    if (In_value<=1.586)
    {
      angleFloat = acos((In_value/1.586) ); /*calculate the arc cos */
    }
    else
    {
      angleFloat = acos((1.586/In_value)); /*calculate the arc cos */
    }
    angleInt = (int)(angleFloat*10000);    /*using a scale factor of 10000 to get a better resoluti

    PORTB = angleInt;                    /*Writing the lowest eight bit of angleInt to PORTB???*/
    PORTC = angleInt<<8;                 /*Writing the highest eight bit of angleInt to PORTC?? */
  }
}
```

Step 1: (after reading the registers and variables)

```
volatile float In_value;
adc_data = ADCW;
In_value = (float)(adc_data);    /*converting from int to float*/
In_value*=0.002429;
```

The add watch for step 1: (presetting ADC register to 0x02A0)

Name	Address	Value	Bits
ADC	0x04 (0x24)	0x02A0	
ADCH	0x05 (0x25)	0x02	<input type="checkbox"/>
ADCL	0x04 (0x24)	0xA0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
ADCSRA	0x06 (0x26)	0xCE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
ADMUX	0x07 (0x27)	0xC0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
SFIOR	0x30 (0x50)	0x00	<input type="checkbox"/>

  

Name	Value	Type	Lc
adc_data	0	int	0
angleInt	-1	int	0
angleFloat	-1.#QNAN	float	0
In_value	0	float	0

Watch 1    Watch 2    Watch 3    Watch 4

Step 2:

```
volatile float in_value,  
adc_data = ADCW;  
In_value = (float)(adc_data); /*converting from int to float*/  
In_value*=0.002429;
```

The add watch for step 2:

Name	Value	Type	Lc
adc_data	672	int	0
angleInt	-1	int	0
angleFloat	-1.#QNAN	float	0
In_value	0	float	0

Step 3:

```
adc_data = ADCW;  
In_value = (float)(adc_data); /*converting from int to float*/  
In_value*=0.002429;
```

The add watch for step 3:

Name	Value	Type	Lc
adc_data	672	int	0
angleInt	-1	int	0
angleFloat	-1.#QNAN	float	0
In_value	672	float	0

Step 4: (in this step the debugger just jump over the if-statement)

```
PORTB = angleInt; /*Writing the lowest eight bit of angleInt to PORTB??*/  
PORTC = angleInt<<8; /*Writing the highest eight bit of angleInt to PORTC??*/  
}
```

The add watch for step 4:

Name	Value	Type	Lc
adc_data	Not in scope		
angleInt	Not in scope		
angleFloat	Not in scope		
In_value	Not in scope		